

# David J. Merkler

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**Education:** August 1987 – June 1989

**Postdoctoral Fellow**

Department of Biochemistry  
Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
Mentor: Dr. Vern L. Schramm

March 1985 – August 1987

**Postdoctoral Fellow**

Department of Biochemistry  
Temple University School of Medicine  
Mentor: Dr. Vern L. Schramm

August 1979 – March 1985

**Ph.D.**

Biochemistry Program  
Pennsylvania State University  
Mentor: Dr. Frederick C. Wedler

August 1975 – May 1979

**B.A.**

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry  
University of Maryland, Baltimore County  
Mentor: Dr. Richard L. Karpel

**Professional Experience:**

August 2008 – present

**Professor**

Department of Chemistry  
University of South Florida

March 2014 – present

**Faculty Director**

Science in Florence Program  
USF World  
University of South Florida

August 1999 – May 2008

**Associate Professor**

Department of Chemistry  
University of South Florida

August 1995 – July 1999

**Associate Professor**

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry  
Duquesne University

January 1994 – July 1995

**Senior Research Scientist**

Analytical Protein & Organic Chem. Group  
Unigene Laboratories, Inc.

July 1989 – December 1993

**Senior Scientist**

Analytical Protein & Organic Chem. Group  
Unigene Laboratories, Inc.

### Honors and Awards:

- 2018 Seminar Tour in China (Tianjin University, Sandong University, and Hainan University) (China: Tianjin, Ji'nan, and Haikou: 29 October - 2 November 2018)
- 2018 Invited Speaker, 10<sup>th</sup> International on Chemistry Education & Research (Oslo, Norway: 21-22 June 2018)
- 2018 Invited Speaker, The Florida Annual Meeting and Exposition of the American Chemical Society (FAME) (N. Palm Harbor, FL: 3-5 May 2018)
- 2018 Invited Speaker, 11<sup>th</sup> Annual World Protein & Peptide Conference-2018 (PepCon-2018) (Miami, FL: 26-28 March 2018)
- 2018 Invited Speaker, 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference Enzymology and Molecular Biology (London, UK: 5-7 March 2018)
- 2016 Invited Speaker, Trail Blazer Lecture Series, University of South Florida (Tampa, FL: 4 February 2016)
- 2015 Invited Speaker, The Florida Annual Meeting and Exposition of the American Chemical Society (FAME) (N. Palm Harbor, FL: 7-9 May 2015)
- 2013 Invited Speaker, 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on Difficult to Express Proteins (Boston, MA: 29-30 April 2013)
- 2008 Invited Speaker, Trends in Enzymology 2008 (TinE) (Saint Malo, France: 2-5 July 2008)
- 2000 Invited Speaker, Aegean Conference on Lymphocyte Signal Transduction (Santorini, Greece: 16-20 October 2000)
- 1998 Invited Speaker, Gordon Research Conference on Enzymes, Coenzymes, and Metabolic Pathways (Meriden, NH: 12-17 July 1998)
- 1996 Invited Speaker, 212<sup>th</sup> National Meeting of the American Chemical Society (Orlando, FL: 25-29 August 1996)
- 1995 Invited Speaker, Manzianna'95 Symposium on Copper in Biological Systems (Santa Severa, Italy: 11-15 September 1995)
- 1994 Invited Speaker, Gordon Research on Hormonal and Neural Peptide Biosynthesis (Plymouth, NH 7-12 August 1994)
- 1988 Travel Award from the American Chemical Society to attend the 14<sup>th</sup> International Union of Biochemistry (IUB) Conference (Prague, Czechoslovakia)
- 2002 - present Editorial Board, *Protein Purification and Expression*
- 2002 - 2018 Editorial Board, *Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics*
- 1985-1988 NIH Postdoctoral Fellowship (GM 10599)

### Manuscripts Currently Under Review from my *Independent Career*:

- (a) Jeffries, K.A., Farrell, E.K., Anderson, R.L., Suarez, G., Osborne, A.J.G., Heide, M.K., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2019) The Characterization and Quantification of the Fatty Acid Amidome. *Neuromethods* (*invited chapter, submitted*)
- (b) Kim, M., Snowden, S. Ali, A., **Merkler, D.J.**, Ahmad, T., Westwood, S., Baird, A., Proitsi, P., Nevado-Holgado, A., Hye, A., Ashton, N., Bos, I., Vos, S., Vandenberghe, R., Teunissen, C., Scheltens, P., Gabel, S., Meersmans, K., Blin, O., Richardson, J., Slegers, K., Bordet, R., Rami, L., Kettunen, P., Tsolaki, M., Verhey, F., Sala, I., Lléo, A., Peyratout, G., Tainta, M., Johannsen, P., Freund-Levi, Y., Frölich, L., Dobricic, V., Engelborghs, S., Frisoni, G., Molinuevo, L.J., Wallin, A., Popp, J., Martinez-Lage, P., Bertram, L., Barkhof, F., Zetterberg, H., Streffer, J., Visser, P.J., Lovestone, S., and Legido-Quigley, C.\*(2019) Primary fatty amides in plasma associate to

brain amyloid burden, hippocampal volume and memory in the EMIF-AD biomarker discovery cohort. *Mol. Psychiatry* (*in revision, acceptance anticipated after addressing minor comments from reviewers*)

### Publications from my *Independent Career*:

- (85) Battistini, M.R., O'Flynn, B.G., Shoji, C., Suarez, G., Galloway, L.C., and **Merkler, D.J.**,\* (2019) *Bm*-iAANAT3: Expression and Characterization of a Novel Arylalkylamine *N*-Acyltransferase from *Bombyx mori*. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **661**, 107-116.
- (84) **Merkler, D.J.**\*, and Leahy, J.W. (2018) Binding-Based Proteomic Profiling and the Fatty Acid Amides. *Trends in Res.* **1**: DOI: 10.15761/TR.1000120
- (83) Anderson, R.L., Battistini, M.R., Wallis, D.J., Shoji, C., O'Flynn, B.G., Dillashaw, J.E., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2018) *Bm*-iAANAT and Its Potential Role in Fatty Acid Amide Biosynthesis in *Bombyx mori*. *Prostaglandins Leukot. Essent. Fatty Acids.* **135**, 10-17.
- (82) O'Flynn, B.G., Suarez, G., Hawley, A.J., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2018) Insect Arylalkylamine *N*-Acetyltransferase: Mechanism and Role in Fatty Acid Amide Biosynthesis. *Front. Mol. Biosci.* **5**:66.
- (81) O'Flynn, B.G., Hawley A.J., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2018) Insect Arylalkylamine *N*-Acetyltransferases as Potential Targets for Novel Insecticide Design. *Biochem. Mol. Biol. J.* **4**:4 (doi: 10.21767/2471-8084).
- (80) Handa, S., Dempsey, D.R., Ramamoorthy, D., Cook, N., Guida, W.C., Spradling, T.J., White, J.K., Woodcock, H.L., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2018) Mechanistic Studies of 1-Deoxy-D-Xylulose-5-Phosphate Synthase from *Deinococcus radiodurans*. *Biochem. Mol. Biol. J.* **4**:2 (doi: 10.21767/2471-8084.100051).
- (79) Dempsey, D.R., Nichols, D.A., Battistini, M.R., Pemberton, O., Rodriguez-Ospina, R., Zhang, X., Carpenter, A.-M., O'Flynn, B.G., Leahy, J.W., Kanwar, A., Lewandowski, E.M., Chen, Y.\*, and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2017) Structural and Mechanistic Analysis of *Drosophila melanogaster* Agmatine *N*-Acetyltransferase, an Enzyme that Catalyzes the Formation of *N*-Acetylarginine. *Sci. Rep.* **7**:13432.
- (78) Anderson, R.L., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2017) *N*-Fatty Acylglycines: Underappreciated Endocannabinoid-like Fatty Acid Amides? *J. Biol. Nat.* **8**, 156-165.
- (77) Aboalroub, A.A., Bachman, A.B., Zhang, Z., Keramisanou, D., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Gelis, I.\* (2017) Acetyl Group Coordinated Progression through the Catalytic Cycle of an Arylalkylamine *N*-Acetyltransferase. *PLoS One* **12**:e0177270.
- (76) Jeffries, K.A., Dempsey, D.R., Farrell, E.K., Garbade, G.J., Gurina, T., Gruhonjic, I., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2016) Glycine *N*-Acyltransferase Like 3 is Responsible for Long-chain *N*-Acylglycine Formation in N<sub>18</sub>TG<sub>2</sub> Cells. *J. Lipid Res.* **57**, 781-790.
- (75) White, J.K., Handa, S., Vankayala, S.L., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Woodcock, H.L.\* (2016) Thiamin Diphosphate Activation in 1-Deoxy-D-Xylulose-5-Phosphate Synthase: Insights into the Mechanism and Underlying Intermolecular Interactions. *J. Phys. Chem. B.* **120**, 9922-9934.
- (74) Jeffries, K.A., Dempsey, D.R., Farrell, E.K., Garbade, G.J., Gurina, T., Gruhonjic, I., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2016) Glycine *N*-Acyltransferase Like 3 is Responsible for Long-chain *N*-Acylglycine Formation in N<sub>18</sub>TG<sub>2</sub> Cells. *J. Lipid Res.* **57**, 781-790.
- (73) Battistini, M.R., Shoji, C., Handa, S., Breydo, L., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2016) Mechanistic Binding Insights for 1-Deoxy-D-Xylulose-5-Phosphate Synthase, the Enzyme Catalyzing the First reaction of Isoprenoid Biosynthesis in the Malaria-causing Protists, *Plasmodium falciparum* and *Plasmodium vivax*. *Protein Exp. Purif.* **120**, 16-27.
- (72) Battistini, M.R., Mahajan, S., Diaz, D., Shaw, L.N., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (2016) A Facile, Microwave-Assisted Synthesis of an Adenosine-Ribose Probe for Binding-Based Profiling of Nucleoside and Nucleotide-Binding Proteins. *Curr. Microwave Chem.* **3**, 124-130.

- (71) McIntyre, N.R., Lowe, E.W., Jr., Battistini, M.R., Leahy, J.W., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2016) Inactivation of Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Hydroxylating Monooxygenase by Cinnamic Acid Analogs. *J. Enzyme Inhib. Med. Chem.* **31**, 551-562.
- (70) Dempsey, D.R., Jeffries, K.A., Handa, S., Carpenter, A.-M., Rodriguez-Ospina, S., Breydo, L., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2015) Mechanistic and Structural Analysis of a *Drosophila melanogaster* Enzyme, Arylalkylamine *N*-Acetyltransferase Like 7, an Enzyme That Catalyzes the Formation of *N*-Acetylarlyalkylamides and *N*-Acetylhistamine. *Biochemistry* **54**, 2644-2658.
- (69) Dempsey, D.R., Carpenter, A.-M., Rodriguez-Ospina, R., **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2015) Probing the Chemical Mechanism and Critical Regulatory Amino Acid Residues of *Drosophila melanogaster* Arylalkylamine *N*-Acyltransferase Like 2. *Insect Biochem. Mol. Biol.* **66**, 1-12.
- (68) Mahajan, S., Manetsch, R., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Stevens, S.M., Jr.\* (2015) Synthesis and Evaluation of a Novel Adenosine-Ribose Probe for Global-Scale Profiling of Nucleoside and Nucleotide-Binding Proteins. *PLoS One* **10**:e0115644.
- (67) Dempsey, D.R., Jeffries, K.A., Bond, J.D., Carpenter, A.-M., Rodriguez-Ospina, S., Breydo, L., Caswell, K.K., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2014) Mechanistic and Structural Analysis of *Drosophila melanogaster* Arylalkylamine *N*-Acetyltransferases. *Biochemistry* **53**, 7777-7793.
- (66) Jeffries, K.A., Dempsey, D.R., Behari, A.L., Anderson, R.L., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2014) *Drosophila melanogaster* as a Model System to Study Long-chain Fatty Acid Amide Metabolism. *FEBS Lett.* **288**, 1596-1602.
- (65) Dempsey, D.R., Jeffries, K.A., Anderson, R.L., Carpenter, A.-M., Rodriguez-Ospina, S., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2014) Identification of an Arylalkylamine *N*-Acyltransferase from *Drosophila melanogaster* that Catalyzes the Formation of Long-chain *N*-Acylserotonins. *FEBS Lett.* **588**, 594-599.
- (64) Dempsey, D.R., Bond, J.D., Carpenter, A.-M., Rodriguez-Ospina, S., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2014) Expression, Purification, and Characterization of Mouse Glycine *N*-Acyltransferase in *Escherichia coli*. *Protein Exp. Purif.* **97**, 23-28.
- (62) Waluk, D.P., Battistini, M.R., Dempsey, D.R., Farrell, E.K., Jeffries, K.A., Mitchell, P., Hernandez, L.W., McBride, J.C., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Hunt, M.C.\* (2014) Mammalian Fatty Acid Amides of the Brain and CNS. *In Omega-3 Fatty Acids in Brain and Neurological Health* (Watson, R.R., and DeMeester, F, Eds.), pp. 87-107, Academic Press, London.
- (61) Ramamoorthy, D., Handa, S., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Guida, W.C.\* (2014) *Plasmodium vivax* 1-Deoxy-D-Xylulose-5-Phosphate Synthase: Homology Modeling, Domain Swapping, and Virtual Screening. *J. Data Mining Genomics Proteomics* **S1**:003 (doi: 10.4172/2153-0602).
- (60) Handa, S., Ramamoorthy, D., Spradling, T.J., Guida, W.C., Adams, J.H., Bendinskas, K.G., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2013) Production of Recombinant 1-Deoxy-D-Xylulose-5-Phosphate Synthase from *Plasmodium vivax* in *Escherichia coli*. *FEBS Open Bio* **3**, 124-129.
- (57) Farrell, E.K., Chen, Y., Barazanji, M., Jeffries, K.A., Cameroamortegui, F., and **Merkler D.J.\*** (2012) Primary Fatty Acid Amide Metabolism: Conversion of Fatty Acids and an Ethanolamine in N<sub>18</sub>TG<sub>2</sub> and SCP cells. *J. Lipid Res.* **53**, 247-256.
- (56) An, Z., Chen, Y., Koomen, J. M., and **Merkler, D. J.\*** (2012) A Mass Spectrometry-Based Method to Screen for  $\alpha$ -Amidated Peptides. *Proteomics* **12**, 173-182.
- (55) Handa, S., Spradling, T.J., Dempsey, D.R., and Merkler, D. J. (2012) Production of the Catalytic Core of Human Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Hydroxylating Monooxygenase (PHMcc) in *Escherichia coli*. *Protein Exp. Purif.* **84**, 9-13.
- (54) Ivkovic, M., Dempsey, D.R., Handa, S., Hilton, J.H., Lowe, E.W. Jr., and **Merkler, D. J.\*** (2011) *N*-Acylethanolamines as Novel Alcohol Dehydrogenase 3 Substrates. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **506**, 157-164.

- (53) McIntyre, N.R., Lowe, E.W., Jr., Belof, J.L., Ivkovic, M., Shafer, J., Space, B., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2010) Evidence for Substrate Preorganization in the Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Monooxygenase Reaction Describing the Contribution of Ground State Structure to Hydrogen Tunneling. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **132**, 16393-16402.
- (52) McIntyre, N.R., Lowe, E.W., Jr., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2009) The Imino-Oxy Dealkylation as Evidence for an Inner-Sphere Alcohol Intermediate in the Reaction Catalyzed by Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Hydroxylase (PHM). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **131**, 10308-10319.
- (51) **Merkler, D. J.,\*** Asser, A.S., Baumgart L.E., Carballo, N., Baumgart L.E., Carpenter S.E., Chew, G.H., Cosner, C.C., Dusi, J., Galloway, L.C., Lowe A.B., Lowe, E.W., Jr., King, L., 3<sup>rd</sup>, Kendig, R.D., Kline, P.C., Malka, R., Merkler, K.A., McIntyre, N.R., Romero, M., Wilcox, B.J., and Owen, T.C. (2008) Substituted Hippurates and Hippurate Analogs as Substrates and Inhibitors of Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Hydroxylating Monooxygenase. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **16**, 10061-10074.
- (50) Farrell, E.K., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2008) The Biosynthesis, Degradation and Pharmacological Importance of Fatty Acid Amides. *Drug Discov. Today* **13**, 558-568.
- (49) McIntyre, N.R., Lowe, E. W. Jr., Chew, G.H., Owen, T.C., and **Merkler, D. J.\*** (2006) Thiorphan, Tiopronin, and Related Analogs as Substrates and Inhibitors of Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Monooxygenase (PAM). *FEBS Lett.* **580**, 521-532.
- (48) Weiss, S.T., McIntyre, N.R., McLaughlin, M.L., and **Merkler D.J.\*** (2006) The Development of Molecular Clamps as Drugs. *Drug Discov. Today* **11**, 819-824.
- (47) Chew, G.H., Galloway, L.C., McIntyre, N.R., Schroder, L.A., Richards, K.M., Miller, S.A., Wright, D.W., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2005) Ubiquitin and Ubiquitin-derived Peptides as Substrates for Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Monooxygenase. *FEBS Lett.* **579**, 4678-4684.
- (46) Shonsey, E.M., Sfakianos, M., Johnson, M., He, D., Falany, C.N., Falany, J., **Merkler D.J.**, and Barnes, S.\* (2005) Bile Acid coenzyme A:Amino Acid *N*-Acyltransferase in the Amino Acid Conjugation of Bile Acids. *Methods Enzymol.* **400**, 374-394.
- (45) **Merkler, D.J.,\*** Chew, G.H., Gee, A.J., Merkler, K.A., Sorondo, J.-P.O., and Johnson, M.E.\* (2004) Oleic Acid Derived Metabolites in Mouse Neuroblastoma N<sub>18</sub>TG<sub>2</sub> Cells. *Biochemistry* **43**, 12667-12674.
- (44) Francisco, W.A., Wille, G., Smith, A.J., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Klinman, J.P.\* (2004) Investigation of the Pathway for Inter-Copper Electron Transfer in Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Monooxygenase. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **126**, 13168-13169.
- (43) Owen, T.C.,\* and **Merkler, D.J.** (2004) A New Proposal for the Mechanism of Glycine Hydroxylation as Catalyzed by Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Hydroxylating Monooxygenase. *Med. Hypothesis* **62**, 392-400.
- (42) Carpenter, T., Poore, D.D., Gee, A.J., Deshpande, P., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Johnson, M.E.\* (2004) The Reverse Phase HPLC Separation of *N*-Acylglycines and Primary Fatty Acid Amides. *J. Chromatogr. B.* **809**, 15-21.
- (41) Miller, L.A., Baumgart, L.E., Chew, G.H., deLong, M.A., Galloway, L.C., Jung, K.W., Merkler, K.A., Nagle, A.S., Poore, D.D., Yoon, C.H., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2003) Glutathione, S-Alkylated Glutathiones, and LTC<sub>4</sub> as Substrates for Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Monooxygenase. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **412**, 3-12.
- (40) Carpenter, S.E., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2003) An Enzyme-Coupled Assay for Glyoxylic Acid. *Anal. Biochem.* **323**, 242-246.
- (39) Ritenour-Rodgers, K.J., Driscoll, W.J., Merkler, K.A., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Mueller, G.P.\* (2000) Induction of Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Monooxygenase (PAM) in N<sub>18</sub>TG<sub>2</sub> Cells: A Model for Studying Oleamide Biosynthesis. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **267**, 521-526.

- (38) DeBlassio, J.L., deLong, M.A., Glufke, U., Kulathila, R., Merkler, K.A., Vederas, J.C., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2000) The Amidation of Salicylic Acid and Gentisic Acid. A Possible Role for Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Monooxygenase (PAM) in the Metabolism of Aspirin. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **383**, 46-55.
- (37) King, L., III, Barnes, S., Glufke, U., Henz, M.E., Kirk, M., Merkler, K.A., Vederas, J.C., Wilcox, B.J., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (2000) The Enzymatic Formation of Novel Bile Acid Primary Amides. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **374**, 107-117.
- (36) Wilcox, B.J., Ritenour-Rodgers, K.J., Asser, A.S., Baumgart, L.E., Baumgart, M.A., Boger, D.L., DeBlassio, J.L., deLong, M.A., Glufke, U., Henz, M.E., King, L., III, Merkler, K.A., Patterson, J.E., Robleski, J.J., Vederas, J.C., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (1999) *N*-Acylglycine Amidation: Implications for the Biosynthesis of Fatty Acid Primary Amides. *Biochemistry* **38**, 3235-3245.
- (35) **Merkler, D.J.**, Glufke, U., Ritenour-Rodgers, K.J., Baumgart, L.E., DeBlassio, J.L., Merkler, K.A., and Vederas, J.C.\* (1999) Formation of Nicotinamide from Nicotinic Acid by Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Monooxygenase (PAM): A Possible Alternative Route from Nicotinic Acid (Niacin) to NADP in Mammals. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **121**, 4904-4905.
- (34) Kulathila, R., Merkler, K.A., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (1999) The Enzymatic Formation of C-Terminal Amides. *Nat. Prod. Rep.* **16**, 145-154.
- (33) Merkler, K.A., Baumgart, L.E., DeBlassio, J.L., Glufke, U., King, L., III, Ritenour-Rodgers, K.J., Vederas, J.C., Wilcox, B.J., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (1999) A Pathway for the Biosynthesis of Fatty Acid Amides. *Adv. Exp. Med. Biol.* **469**, 519-525.
- (32) Francisco, W.A., **Merkler, D.J.**, Blackburn, N.J., and Klinman, J.P.\* (1998) Kinetic Mechanism and Intrinsic Isotope Effects for the Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme Reaction. *Biochemistry* **37**, 8244-8252.
- (31) Bell, J., Ash, D.E.,\* Snyder, L.M., Kulathila, R., Blackburn, N.J.,\* and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (1997) Structural and Functional Investigations on the Role of Zinc in Bifunctional Rat Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme. *Biochemistry* **36**, 16239-16246.
- (30) **Merkler, D.J.,\*** Merkler, K.A., Stern, W., and Fleming, F.F. (1996) Fatty Acid Amide Biosynthesis: A Possible New Role for Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme and Acyl Coenzyme A:Glycine *N*-Acyltransferase. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **330**, 430-434
- (29) Boswell, J.S., Reedy, B.J., Kulathila, R., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Blackburn, N.J.\* (1996) Recombinant Bifunctional Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme. Structural Investigations on the Coordination Environment of the Active-Site Copper Centers in Oxidized, Reduced, and Substrate-Bound-Reduced Forms. *Biochemistry* **35**, 12241-12250.
- (28) **Merkler, D.J.,\*** Kulathila, R., and Ash, D.E. (1995) The Inactivation of Bifunctional Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme by Benzylhydrazine: Evidence that the Two Enzyme-bound Copper Atoms are Nonequivalent. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **317**, 93-102.
- (27) **Merkler, D.J.,\*** Kulathila, R., Francisco, W.A., Bell, J., and Ash, D.E. (1995) The Irreversible Inactivation of Two Copper-Dependent Monooxygenases by Sulfite: Bifunctional Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme and Dopamine  $\beta$ -Monooxygenase. *FEBS Lett.* **366**, 165-169.
- (26) Kulathila, R., Consalvo, A.P., Fitzpatrick, P.F., Freeman, J.C., Snyder, L.M., Villafranca, J.J., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (1994) Bifunctional Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme Requires Two Copper Atoms for Maximal Activity *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **311**, 191-195.
- (25) **Merkler, D.J.\*** (1994) C-Terminal Amidated Peptides: The Importance of the Amide to Bioactivity and Production by *In Vitro* Enzymatic Amidation of Glycine-Extended Peptides. *Enzyme Microb. Technol.* **16**, 450-456.
- (24) Freeman, J.C., Villafranca, J.J., and **Merkler, D.J.\*** (1993) Redox Cycling Enzyme-Bound Copper Peptide Amidation. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **115**, 4923-4924.

- (23) **Merkler, D.J.**,\* Kulathila, R., Young, S.D., Freeman, J., Villafranca, J. J. (1993) The Enzymology of Peptide Amidation. *In* Bioinorganic Chemistry of Copper (Karlin, K.D. and Tyeklár, Z., Eds.), pp. 196-209, Chapman & Hall, New York.
- (22) Ray, M.V.L.,\* Van Duyne P., Bertelsen, A.H., Jackson-Matthews, D.E., Sturmer, A.M., **Merkler, D.J.**, Consalvo, A.P., Young, S.D., Gilligan, J.P., and Shields, P.P. (1993) Production of Recombinant Salmon Calcitonin by *In Vitro* Amidation of an *Escherichia coli* Produced Precursor Peptide. (1993) *Bio/Technology* **11**, 64-70.
- (21) **Merkler, D.J.**,\* Kulathila, R., Consalvo, A.P., Young, S.D., and Ash, D.E. (1992) <sup>18</sup>O-Isotopic <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Shift as Proof that Bifunctional Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme is a Monooxygenase. *Biochemistry* **31**, 7282-7288.
- (20) **Merkler, D.J.**,\* Kulathila, R., Tamburini, P.P., and Young, S.D. (1992) Selective Inactivation of the Hydroxylase Activity of Bifunctional Rat Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **294**, 594-602.
- (19) Bongers, J., Felix, A.M., Campbell, R.M., Lee, Y., **Merkler, D.J.**\*, and Heimer, E.P.\* (1992) Semisynthesis of Human Growth Hormone-releasing Factors by  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme Catalyzed Oxidation of Glycine-extended Precursors. *Pept. Res.* **5**, 183-189.
- (18) Consalvo, A.P.,\* Young, S.D., and **Merkler, D.J.** (1992) A Rapid Fluorimetric Assay for the Detection of the Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme Intermediate Using High Performance Liquid Chromatography. *J. Chromatogr.* **607**, 25-29.
- (17) Miller, D.A.,\* Sayad, K.U., Kulathila, R., Beaudry, G.A., **Merkler, D.J.**, and Bertelsen, A.H. (1992) Characterization of Bifunctional Peptidyl  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme Expressed in Chinese Hamster Ovary Cells. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **298**, 380-388.
- (16) Bongers, J., Heimer, E.P., Campbell, R.M., Felix, A.M., and **Merkler, D.J.**\* (1992)  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme Catalyzed Synthesis of Peptide-Amides from Glycine-Extended Precursors: Human Growth Hormone Releasing Factor and Analogs as Examples. *In* *Peptides: Chemistry and Biology, Proceedings of the 12th American Peptide Symposium* (Smith, J.A. and Rivier, J.E., Eds.), pp. 458-459, ESCOM Science Publishers B.V., Leiden, The Netherlands.
- (15) **Merkler, D.J.**,\* and Young, S.D. (1991) Recombinant Type A 75 kDa  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme Catalyzes the Conversion of Glycine Extended Peptides to Peptide Amides via an  $\alpha$ -Hydroxyglycine Intermediate. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **289**, 192-196.

#### Publications from my *Postdoctoral Fellowship Experience*:

- (14) Schramm, V.L.,\* Horenstein, B.A., Bagdassarian, C.K., Schwartz, S.D., Berti, P. J., Rising, K.A., Scheuring, J., Kline, P.C., Parkin, D.W., and **Merkler, D.J.** (1996) Enzymatic Transition States and Inhibitor Design from Principles of Classical and Quantum Chemistry. *Int. J. Quant. Chem.* **23**, 81-89.
- (13) **Merkler, D.J.**, Kline, P.C., Weiss, P., and Schramm, V.L.\* (1993) Transition State Analysis of Yeast AMP Deaminase. *Biochemistry* **32**, 12993-13001.
- (12) **Merkler, D.J.**, and Schramm, V.L.\* (1993) Catalytic Mechanism of Yeast AMP Deaminase. Zinc Content, Substrate Specificity, pH Studies, and Solvent Isotope Effects. *Biochemistry* **32**, 5792-5799.
- (11) Sollitti, P., **Merkler, D.J.**, Estupiñán, B., and Schramm, V.L.\* (1993) Yeast AMP Deaminase. Catalytic Activity in *Schizosaccharomyces pombe* and Chromosomal Location in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. *J. Biol. Chem.* **268**, 4549-4555.
- (10) **Merkler, D.J.**, Brenowitz, M., and Schramm, V.L. \* (1990) The Rate Constant Describing Slow-Onset Inhibition of Yeast AMP Deaminase by Coformycin Analogues is Independent Structure. *Biochemistry* **29**, 8358-8364.

- (9) **Merkler, D.J.**, and Schramm, V.L.\* (1990) Catalytic and Regulatory Site Composition of Yeast AMP Deaminase by Comparative Binding and Rate Studies: Resolution of the Cooperative Mechanism. *J. Biol. Chem.* **265**, 4420-4426.
- (8) **Merkler, D.J.**, Wali, A.S., Taylor, J., and Schramm, V.L.\* (1989) AMP Deaminase from Yeast: Role in AMP Degradation, Large Scale Purification, and Properties of the Native and Proteolyzed Enzyme. *J. Biol. Chem.* **264**, 21422-21430.
- (7) **Merkler, D.J.**, and Schramm, V.L.\* (1987) Method for the Enzymatic 5'-Monophosphorylation of Nucleosides. *Anal. Biochem.* **107**, 148-153.

#### **Publications from my Graduate School Experience:**

- (6) **Merkler, D.J.**, Srikumar, K., Marchese-Ragona, S.P., and Wedler, F.C.\* (1988) Aggregation and Thermo-inactivation of Glutamine Synthetase from an Extreme Thermophile, *Bacillus caldolyticus*. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* **982**, 101-114.
- (5) **Merkler, D.J.**, Srikumar, K., and Wedler, F.C.\* (1987) Synergistic Ligand Protection and Intermediates in the Denaturation of Extremely Thermophilic Glutamine Synthetase. *Biochemistry* **26**, 7805-7813.
- (4) Wedler, F.C.,\* and **Merkler, D.J.** (1985) Thermostabilization of *Bacillus caldolyticus* Glutamine Synthetase by Intrinsic and Extrinsic Factors. *Curr. Top. Cell. Reg.* **26**, 263-280.
- (3) **Merkler, D. J.**, Farrington, G.K., and Wedler, F.C. (1981) Protein Thermostability: Correlations between Calculated Macroscopic Parameters and Growth Temperature for Closely Related Thermophilic and Mesophilic *Bacilli*. *Int. J. Pept. Protein Res.* **18**, 430-442.
- (2) Wedler, F.C.,\* Shreve, D.S., Fisher, K.E., and **Merkler, D.J.** (1981) Complementarity of Regulation for the Two Glutamine Synthetases from *Bacillus caldolyticus*, an Extreme Thermophile. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **211**, 276-287.

#### **Publications from my Undergraduate Research Experience:**

- (1) Karpel, R.L.,\* **Merkler, D.J.**, Flowers, B.K., and Delahunty, M.D. (1981) Involvement of Basic Amino Acids in the Activity of a Nucleic Acid Helix-Destabilizing Protein. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* **654**, 42-52.

#### **Funding History**

- (31) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health - AREA (R15-GM107864-01A1)  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 1/15 to 12/18  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Subtraction Lipidomics  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$325,722 for 4-yr. period
- (30) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health (R15-GM107864-01A1-S1)  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 1/17 to 12/18  
**Role in Project:** PI/Mentor  
**Title:** Subtraction Lipidomics - Minority Supplement to Gabriela Suarez  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$60,268 for 2-yr. period
- (29) **Agency:** Creative Scholarship Grant, USF  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 5/17 to 5/18  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Reagents for the Interrogation of Fatty Acid Amide Signaling Pathways  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$9,860 for 1-yr. period



- (28) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health (R21-AA025183)  
**Status:** Unclear\*  
**Funding Period:** 9/17 to 8/19  
**Role in Project:** 8% co-PI, PI is Dr. Stanley Stevens ( Department of Cell Biology, Microbiology, and Molecular Biology, USF)  
**Title:** Role of Methylation in Ethanol-Induced Microglial Activation  
**Total Award (direct and indirect):** \$421,298  
**Merkler Lab Amount (direct & indirect):** \$30,000 for 3 yr. period  
 \*Dr. Stevens left USF in Dec. 2017 and this joint application was never discussed with me. I have no idea of the outcome of this project. To be honest, it will be very hard for me to contribute to this application without Dr. Steven's presence at USF.
- (27) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health (R03-DA034323-02)  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 8/12 to 7/14  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Glycine *N*-Acyltransferases  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$138,749 for 2-yr. period
- (26) **Agency:** College of Arts & Sciences - CAS Research & Scholarship Grant, USF  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 1/13 to 12/13  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Fatty Acid Amide Hydrolase and the Fatty Acid Amidome  
**Total Awarded (direct only):** \$1,500 for 1-yr. period
- (25) **Agency:** Bankhead-Coley Biomedical Research Program, Florida Department of Health (08-BN04)  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 7/08 to 6/12  
**Role in Project:** co-PI (40%), PI was Dr. Roman Manetsch (Department of Chemistry, USF)  
**Title:** Chemical Tools for Proteomic Profiling  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$375,000 for 4-yr. period  
**Merkler Lab Amount (direct & indirect):** \$150,000 for 4-yr. period
- (24) **Agency:** College of Arts & Sciences (CAS) Faculty International Travel Award  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** September 2012  
**Role in Project:** PI and Conference Attendee  
**Total Amount:** \$2,500  
 These funds were to partially support my attendance at the 22nd IUBMB-37th FEBS Congress, Seville, Spain (4-9 September 2012)
- (33) **Agency:** BITT Seed Grant, USF  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 5/09 to 4/10  
**Role in Project:** PI (87%), co-PIs were Dr. James Garey (10%, Department of Cell Biology, Microbiology, and Molecular Biology, USF) and Dr. John Koomen (3%, Moffitt Cancer and Research Institute)  
**Title:** Long Chain *N*-Acylglycine Metabolism in Mammalian Central Nervous System  
**Total Amount (direct):** \$56,000 for 1-yr. period  
**Merkler Lab Amount (direct & indirect):** \$50,000 for 1-yr. period

- (32) **Agency:** BITT Seed Grant, USF  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 1/09 to 12/10  
**Role in Project:** PI (50%), co-PIs were Dr. Wayne Guida (45%, Department of Chemistry, USF) and Dr. Dennis Kyle (5%, College of Public Health, USF)  
**Title:** Long Chain *N*-Acylglycine Metabolism in Mammalian Central Nervous System  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$60,000 for 1-yr. period  
**Merkler Lab Amount (direct only):** \$30,000 for 1-yr. period
- (31) **Agency:** BITT Seed Grant, USF  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 5/08 to 4/09  
**Role in Project:** PI (50%), co-PIs were Dr. Roman Manetsch (47%, Department of Chemistry, USF) and Dr. John Koomen (3%, Moffitt Cancer and Research Institute)  
**Title:** Adenyloemics  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$75,000 for 1-yr. period  
**Merkler Lab Amount (direct only):** \$37,500 for 1-yr. period
- (30) **Agency:** Johnnie B. Byrd, Sr. Alzheimer's Center & Research Institute  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 9/08 to 9/09  
**Role in Project:** co-PI (50%), PI was Dr. Roman Manetsch (Department of Chemistry, USF)  
**Title:** Adenyloemics and Caffeinyloemics  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$78,047 for 1-yr. period  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect) for Merkle lab:** \$35,000 for 1-yr. period
- (29) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health - Phase 2 SBIR (R44-DK063812)  
**Current Status:** Completed  
**Requested Funding Period:** 9/07 to 8/08  
**Role in Project:** co-PI (30%), PI was Angelo Consalvo (Unigene Laboratories, Inc.)  
**Title:** Identification of Novel  $\alpha$ -Amidated Peptide Hormones  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$834,984 for 2-yr. period  
**Merkler Lab Amount (direct & indirect):** \$222,584 for 2-yr. period
- (28) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health – AREA (R15-GM073659)  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 4/05 to 3/08  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Enzymatic Cleavage of the C-N Bond in Glycine  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$217,500 for 3-yr. period
- (27) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health (R03-CA110084)  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 5/05 to 4/07  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Proteome Profiling Probes for CoA-Dependent Proteins  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$145,000 for 2-yr. period
- (26) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health (R21-GM072772)  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 2/05 to 1/07  
**Role in Project:** co-PI (50%), PI was Dr. Mark McLaughlin (Department of Chemistry, USF)  
**Title:** A Molecular Clamp that Inhibits CRF Amidation  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$188,500 for 2-yr. period  
**Merkler Lab Amount (direct & indirect):** \$94,250 for 2-yr. period

- (25) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health – AREA (R15-GM067257)  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 7/02 to 6/05  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Anti-PAM Drugs for the Treatment of Cancer  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$145,000 for 3-yr. period
- (24) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health - Phase 1 SBIR (R43-DK063812)  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 4/03 to 3/05  
**Role in Project:** co-PI (30%), PI was Angelo Consalvo (Unigene Laboratories, Inc.)  
**Title:** Identification of Novel  $\alpha$ -Amidated Peptide Hormones  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$123,438 for 2-yr. period  
**Merkler Lab Amount (direct & indirect):** \$33,000 for 2-yr. period
- (23) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health – AREA, R15-GM059050  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 4/99 to 3/03  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** The Biosynthesis of Oleamide and Other Fatty Acid Amides  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$104,330 for 4-yr. period
- (22) **Agency:** Eppley Foundation for Research, Inc.  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/03 to 1/04  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Radical Formation during PAM Catalysis  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$15,328 for 1-yr. period
- (21) **Agency:** Established Researcher and Creative Scholarship Grant, USF  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/03 to 12/03  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Novel Mammalian Neurochemicals  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$5,000 for 1-yr. period
- (20) **Agency:** Wendy Will Case Cancer Fund, Inc.  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 9/02 to 8/03  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** *S*-[Phenyl(thioacyl)]thioglycolates as Novel Anticancer Chemotherapeutics  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$25,000 for 1-yr. period
- (19) **Agency:** Gustavus & Louise Pfeiffer Research Foundation  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 7/01 to 6/02  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Novel Anti-PAM Drugs for the Treatment of Prostate and Breast Cancer  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$65,600 for 1-yr. period
- (18) **Agency:** Alpha Research Foundation, Inc.  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/02 to 12/02  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** The Biosynthesis of Novel Lipid Amides  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$5,000 for 1-yr. period

- (17) **Agency:** Milheim Foundation for Cancer Research  
**Status:** Completed  
**Funding Period:** 5/01 to 4/02  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Defeating Cancer by Attacking the Supply Lines  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$13,675 for 1-yr. period
- (16) **Agency:** Florida High Technology Matching Grant Program  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 4/01 to 3/02  
**Role in Project:** co-PI (50%), PI was Dr. Mike Zaworotko (Department of Chemistry, USF)  
**Title:** Biocomposite Materials by Design  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$20,000 for 1-yr. period  
**Merkler Lab Amount (direct only):** \$10,000 for 1-yr. period
- (15) **Agency:** Goody Two Shoes Foundation, Inc.  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 6/01 – 12/01  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Vitamin B<sub>3</sub> Metabolism in Man  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$5,011 for 6-month period
- (14) **Agency:** Institute for Biomolecular Science, USF  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** Summer 2000  
**Role in Project:** PI/Mentor– student supervisor  
**Title:** Summer undergraduate research fellowship  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$2,500
- (13) **Agency:** USF Faculty International Travel Award  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** June 2000  
**Role in Project:** PI and Conference Attendee  
**Total Amount:** \$1,500  
 These funds were to partially support my attendance at the 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Advances in Prostaglandin and Leukotriene Research: Basic Science and Clinical Applications, 4-8 June 2000 in Florence, Italy.
- (12) **Agency:** Creative Scholarship Grant, University of South Florida  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/2000 to 12/2000  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** A Novel Target for the Treatment of Neurological Dysfunction  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$7,500 for 1-yr. period
- (11) **Agency:** Laboratory for Education and Research in Neuroscience (L.E.A.R.N.)  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 3/1999 to 2/2000  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Cell Signaling in Man: A Novel Neuroactive Lipid  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$10,000 for 1-yr. period

- (10) **Agency:** Duquesne University Faculty Development Fund  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/99 to 12/99  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** The Biosynthesis of  $\alpha$ -Amidated Peptide Hormones in Alfalfa  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$4,600 for 1-yr. period
- (9) **Agency:** Whitehall Foundation, Inc. - Grant-in-Aid (SA97-04)  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/98 to 12/98  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Novel Human Neuromodulators and Their Biosynthesis  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$20,000 for 1-yr. period
- (8) **Agency:** Duquesne University Summer Undergraduate Program  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** Summer 1999  
**Role in Project:** PI/Mentor– student supervisor  
**Title:** Summer undergraduate research fellowship  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$2,700
- (7) **Agency:** Duquesne University Summer Undergraduate Program  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** Summer 1998  
**Role in Project:** PI/Mentor– student supervisor  
**Title:** Summer undergraduate research fellowship for two students  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$5,000
- (6) **Agency:** Duquesne University Faculty Development Fund  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/97 to 12/97  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Mechanistic and Metabolic Studies of Novel Substrates for Recombinant Peptidylglycine  $\alpha$ -Amidating Enzyme (PAM)  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$5,000 for 1-yr. period
- (5) **Agency:** Human Growth Foundation, Inc.  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/96 to 12/96  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Development of a Novel Catalyst for the *In Vitro* Production of Growth Hormone Releasing Factor  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$7,500 for 1-yr. period
- (3) **Agency:** Hunkele Foundation  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/96 to 12/96  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** Amidation of Peptide Hormones and Cancer: Implications for Early Diagnosis and Treatment  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$7,929 for 1-yr. period

- (4) **Agency:** Bayer Corporation (Pittsburgh, PA)  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 1/96 to 12/96  
**Role in Project:** PI  
**Title:** The Sulfite-Mediated Inactivation of Eukaryotic Tyrosinase  
**Total Amount (direct only):** \$2,500 for 1-yr. period
- (1) **Agency:** National Institutes of Health – Postdoctoral Fellowship (F32-GM010599)  
**Status:** Complete  
**Funding Period:** 7/85 – 5/87  
**Role in Project:** Postdoctoral Fellow (Sponsor: Dr. Vern L. Schramm)  
**Title:** Structure and Mechanism of Yeast AMP Deaminase  
**Total Amount (direct and indirect):** \$64,000 for 3-yr. period